OPTIMISING OUTCOMES POLICY

Policy Statement

To ensure the Health Board delivers its statutory responsibility for improving the health of the population of Cardiff and the Vale of Glamorgan as well as providing individual patient centred care for promotion, prevention, diagnosis, treatment and rehabilitation, we have adopted an Optimising Outcomes Policy.

The policy contains two statements (relating to smoking and weight management) that must be applied in the context of a patient’s individual clinical need which is ultimately to be determined by the clinician responsible for their care.

1 Smoking

Anyone being referred or listed for an elective intervention who is recorded as a smoker is expected to have been offered, accepted and completed smoking cessation support prior to their surgery.

2 Weight management

Anyone being referred or listed for an elective intervention who has recorded a BMI of 40 or above is expected to have been offered, accepted and completed weight management support prior to their surgery.

1 Smoking cessation support includes the following services: Community or hospital based NHS Smoking Cessation Services.

2 Weight management support includes one of the following services: Community Dietetic Service, National Exercise Referral Scheme, commercial weight management programmes. Whilst non-NHS provider weight management programmes are an option they currently lie outside of the NHS resourced referral pathway.
Policy Commitment

Maximising health is a critical element in achieving a sustainable health service into the future. The Optimising Outcomes Policy enables a systematic approach to addressing the lifestyle risk factors of smoking and obesity in pre-operative patients. It enables them to be given appropriate support, with the aim of helping them to experience an optimal post-operative outcome. In supporting best practice, the policy will therefore ensure that the appropriate management of lifestyle risk is a routine part of surgical care pathways.

This policy was developed alongside all Cardiff and Vale University Health Board (the UHB) sites to go smoke free from 1 October 2013 and supports the Public Health (Wales) 2017 Act, which will make it illegal to smoke on hospital grounds once the legislation is approved and implemented.

Supporting Procedures and Written Control Documents

This Policy and the Optimising Outcomes Policy Supporting Procedures describe the following with regard to the Optimising Outcomes Policy.

- Background
- Aims
- Objectives
- Roles and responsibilities
- Application of this Policy
- Training
- Communication
- Resources
- References
- Definitions

Other supporting documents are:

- Patient leaflet – smoking cessation
- Patient leaflet – weight management
- Clinician information sheet – smoking cessation
- Clinician information sheet – weight management
- Frequently Asked Questions for Clinicians
- No Smoking and Smoke Free Environment Policy

Scope

The Policy applies to all patients aged 16 years and above who are residents of Cardiff or Vale of Glamorgan local authority areas, with the exception of the exclusions listed below. Patients who receive surgical treatment with Cardiff and Vale UHB but do not live within these two local authority areas will not be included in the Policy.
Individuals who smoke and have a BMI of 40 or above will need to complete both pathways.

Completion of a programme includes:

- Attendance at 4 out of 6 Smoking Cessation sessions
- Attendance at 5 out of 8 NHS Weight Management sessions (or equivalent individual consultations)
- Attendance at 10 out of 16 Exercise Referral sessions.

Exclusions

Exclusions apply primarily to enable access to urgent care. However all patients should be offered access to smoking cessation and/or weight management at the same time, regardless of urgency.

Exclusions include:

- Patients requiring emergency surgery
- Patients receiving surgery for the treatment of cancer.
- Patients referred for bariatric surgery (weight management exclusion only)
- Patients who have a BMI of 40 and above with specific endocrine conditions which make them medically unsuitable for this pathway (weight management exclusion only)

No specific definition of elective and urgent care is provided, as it depends on the specific case of the individual patient and the type of procedure being advised.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Equality Impact Assessment</th>
<th>An Equality Impact Assessment (EqIA) has been completed and this found there to be a positive impact. Key actions have been identified and these can be found in the EqIA/HIA document</th>
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<tr>
<td>Policy Approved by</td>
<td>People, Planning and Performance Committee</td>
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<tr>
<td>Group with authority to approve procedures written to explain how this policy will be implemented</td>
<td>Quality, Safety and Experience Committee</td>
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<tr>
<td>Accountable Executive or Clinical Board Director</td>
<td>Executive Director of Public Health</td>
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### Summary of reviews/amendments

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Version Number</th>
<th>Date Review Approved</th>
<th>Date Published</th>
<th>Summary of Amendments</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>29/10/2013</td>
<td>17/04/2014</td>
<td>New policy introduced</td>
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<td>• Statements on the smoking cessation and weight management support required in Cardiff and Vale University Health Board elective surgical care pathways</td>
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<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>13/05/2014</td>
<td>16/06/2014</td>
<td>Amendment to policy statements</td>
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<td>3</td>
<td>28/07/2016</td>
<td>18/08/2016</td>
<td>• Policy reformatted into new UHB style.</td>
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<td>• Operational detail transferred into procedures document</td>
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<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>18/02/2020</td>
<td>03/03/2020</td>
<td>• Information added to reflect expected changes in legislation effecting smoking on hospital sites</td>
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<td>• Update to service referral details and current versions of information resources</td>
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<td>• Additional evidence added to evidence in appendix 1 of procedures document</td>
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